

Std.: 10 CBSE

Sub.: English

Integrated Grammar Exercises

TYPE I : GAP FILLING

Fill in any four of the following blanks choosing the most appropriate option from the ones given below.

1. The modern student (a) the importance (b) **physical exercise**. He spends one to two hours in open air (c) he takes part in different sports. **However, care should** (d) not to overstrain (e) body.

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|--------------------|-----------------|------------------------------|------------------|
| (a) (i) understood | (ii) understand | (iii) have understand | (iv) understands |
| (b) (i) of | (ii) by | (iii) from | (iv) with |
| (c) (i) how | (ii) which | (iii) where | (iv) why |
| (d) (i) be taken | (ii) took | (iii) takes | (iv) has taken |
| (e) (i) a | (ii) an | (iii) the | (iv) some |

2. 1. Butterflies are abundant (a) the Central African Republic.
2. It (b) home to nearly 600 identified species.
3. Many butterflies are brilliantly coloured and small (c) **some are as big** as saucers.
4. Farmer Philippe (d) solace in collecting butterfly wings **from his fields** and turning them into works of art.
5. My favourite hobby, since my childhood, is (e) butterflies.

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|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------------|
| (a) (i) in | (ii) from | (iii) for | (iv) into |
| (b) (i) has | (ii) is | (iii) was | (iv) are |
| (c) (i) if | (ii) therefore | (iii) so | (iv) while |
| (d) (i) find | (ii) to find | (iii) finding | (iv) finds |
| (e) (i) catch | (ii) caught | (iii) catching | (iv) has been catching |

3. They place (a) much emphasis (b) material things. **People (c)** poor self-esteem judge a person's worth (d) his possessions, not by (e) **he is**.

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|--------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| (a) (i) so | (ii) very | (iii) a lot | (iv) too |
| (b) (i) to | (ii) at | (iii) on | (iv) for |
| (c) (i) with | (ii) having | (iii) owning | (iv) possessing |
| (d) (i) on | (ii) against | (iii) for | (iv) by |
| (e) (i) how | (ii) why | (iii) what | (iv) where |

4. I (a) meet her in Loughran Street, fetching water (b) **the public** water-tap with the baby in (c) arms, a (d) infant of nine months, bound to **her skimpy** person (e) a tattered shawl.

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|-----------------|------------|-------------------------|-----------------|
| (a) (i) would | (ii) can | (iii) should | (iv) could |
| (b) (i) for | (ii) from | (iii) at | (iv) near |
| (c) (i) her | (ii) their | (iii) its | (iv) our |
| (d) (i) heavier | (ii) heavy | (iii) more heavy | (iv) less heavy |
| (e) (i) with | (ii) by | (iii) through | (iv) over |

5. The idea that a healthy plate of food (a) feature several different colours is a (b) example (c) an old wife's tale (d) turns out to be good science. The colours of (e) vegetables reflect different antioxidants they contain.
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|---------------|-----------|-------------|------------|
| (a) (i) would | (ii) will | (iii) may | (iv) might |
| (b) (i) bad | (ii) good | (iii) clear | (iv) dry |
| (c) (i) of | (ii) for | (iii) in | (iv) to |
| (d) (i) what | (ii) who | (iii) that | (iv) it |
| (e) (i) most | (ii) many | (iii) less | (iv) some |
6. Light is still one of the greatest mysteries to man. We (a) that light travels in waves, and that light waves are made up of electrical (b) magnetic forces travelling along together. They are a kind of electromagnetic waves. In 1900, a German physicist (c) Max Plank found that waves do not tell the whole story about light. He was trying to (d) how a hot object gives (e) radiation.
- | | | | |
|-----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------|
| (a) (i) know | (ii) realize | (iii) understand | (iv) forget |
| (b) (i) with | (ii) for | (iii) and | (iv) or |
| (c) (i) called | (ii) named | (iii) was | (iv) known |
| (d) (i) explain | (ii) know | (iii) discover | (iv) research |
| (e) (i) in | (ii) up | (iii) of | (iv) off |
7. The ragpickers of India (a) pitiable sight. It is poverty that (b) them to resort to ragpicking. Day in and day out they may be (c) on the roads, the lanes and the by lanes of a city or town looking for cast-off clothes or something else showy or shoddy that (d) sell. More often than not, it is children who (e) to ragpicking.
- | | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| (a) (i) presented | (ii) present | (iii) will present | (iv) may present |
| (b) (i) goad | (ii) goads | (iii) will goad | (iv) may goad |
| (c) (i) see | (ii) seen | (iii) will be seen | (iv) are being seen |
| (d) (i) may | (ii) will | (iii) shall | (iv) could |
| (e) (i) have taken | (ii) will take | (iii) take | (iv) shall take |
8. A teacher's job is (a) of a guide on a tour. He shows (b) the path on which to walk in life and how to overcome (c) hurdles on the same (d) ultimately the action lies with us. He is not going to (e) us hold his finger and walk.
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|---------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| (a) (i) that | (ii) which | (iii) what | (iv) those |
| (b) (i) me | (ii) him | (iii) them | (iv) us |
| (c) (i) some | (ii) the | (iii) many | (iv) all |
| (d) (i) but | (ii) and | (iii) or | (iv) when |
| (e) (i) makes | (ii) make | (iii) making | (iv) made |
9. The very shape of man's body is (a) that it makes him (b) restless creature. The whole civilization of man (c) evolved itself only through hard work. All the inventions (d) science are the result of hard work. Constant work (e) upon its own findings progressively.
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|-----------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|
| (a) (i) like | (ii) such | (iii) so | (iv) as |
| (b) (i) a | (ii) the | (iii) one | (iv) more |
| (c) (i) was | (ii) had | (iii) has | (iv) has been |
| (d) (i) in | (ii) on | (iii) of | (iv) by |
| (e) (i) improve | (ii) improves | (iii) improved | (iv) improving |
10. Kokam Butter Tree is an evergreen tree (a) drooping branches. It is (b) in the tropical rain forests (c) the Western Ghats. The leaves (d) egg shaped dark green and the fruits, spherical, nearly 3 cm in diameter. They are dark purple (e) 5 to 8 seeds.
- | | | | |
|--------------|---------------|-------------|-------------|
| (a) (i) with | (ii) in | (iii) which | (iv) by |
| (b) (i) find | (ii) gathered | (iii) found | (iv) needed |
| (c) (i) in | (ii) to | (iii) on | (iv) of |
| (d) (i) is | (ii) are | (iii) be | (iv) were |
| (e) (i) of | (ii) with | (iii) along | (iv) for |

11. There (a) always been a conflict going on (b) the young and the old. (c) is usually referred to as generation gap. The best thing about the aged (d) the experience. May be this is what infuriates the young about (e) elders. The young are reckless and wish to make their own mistakes and learn from them.
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|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-----------------|
| (a) (i) had | (ii) was | (iii) has | (iv) is |
| (b) (i) amongst | (ii) between | (iii) with | (iv) among |
| (c) (i) What | (ii) Which | (iii) That | (iv) This |
| (d) (i) have | (ii) had | (iii) is having | (iv) was having |
| (e) (i) their | (ii) own | (iii) some | (iv) all |
12. How (a) are memory pills that (b) to turn your mind (c) an information powerhouse ? Pretty (d) , say experts but students (e) buy these in the hope of doing better in their examination have a mixed opinion.
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|-----------------------|------------------|-----------------|---------------|
| (a) (i) infective | (ii) effectively | (iii) effective | (iv) affected |
| (b) (i) have promises | (ii) promised | (iii) promises | (iv) promise |
| (c) (i) to | (ii) towards | (iii) in | (iv) into |
| (d) (i) useful | (ii) usefulness | (iii) useless | (iv) used to |
| (e) (i) those | (ii) who | (iii) that | (iv) which |
13. Animals and plants are becoming extinct day by day at a greater (a) than ever before. People are cutting down forests and this (b) to dramatic changes in the climate. There should be more (c) to work for conservation, in order to protect species in danger. People should examine wild places carefully and (d) the animals and plants. Another aspect of conservation is to increase the number of laws which (e) the extinction of endangered species.
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|---------------------|------------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| (a) (i) amount | (ii) rate | (iii) proportion | (iv) grade |
| (b) (i) leads | (ii) guides | (iii) show | (iv) influences |
| (c) (i) arrangement | (ii) federations | (iii) organizations | (iv) companies |
| (d) (i) identify | (ii) pick up | (iii) distinguish | (iv) find out |
| (e) (i) forbid | (ii) discourage | (iii) ban | (iv) prevent |
14. What makes people work ? At first glance the question seems easily answered, or downright, silly. It (a) first asked seriously some 45 years ago. It seemed obvious that people worked only to feed and clothe themselves. The best way to get more out (b) them was to chase them perhaps (c) a sharp tongue lashing from a tough boss. From the late 1930's up to the early 1950's it was felt (d) people worked out of loyalty to (e) organization.
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|--------------|-----------|---------------|-------------------|
| (a) (i) is | (ii) were | (iii) was | (iv) that |
| (b) (i) in | (ii) on | (iii) with | (iv) of |
| (c) (i) to | (ii) with | (iii) that | (iv) on |
| (d) (i) that | (ii) if | (iii) whether | (iv) should |
| (e) (i) on | (ii) in | (iii) an | (iv) none of them |
15. Dear John
- Many thanks (a) your letter, expressing your good (b) on my birthday. Your delightful present came (c) hand this morning, and I must thank you very much (d) it. It is really very kind (e) you to have thought of me and you could not have chosen anything else which would have given me more pleasure.
- | | | | |
|----------------|--------------|------------|------------------------|
| (a) (i) of | (ii) is | (iii) for | (iv) none of the above |
| (b) (i) wishes | (ii) wished | (iii) wish | (iv) none of the above |
| (c) (i) in | (ii) by | (iii) is | (iv) through |
| (d) (i) by | (ii) of | (iii) is | (iv) for |
| (e) (i) for | (ii) through | (iii) of | (iv) is |
16. The state of Orissa (a) along the eastern seaboard of India, South or Bengal. (b) main attractions are the temple towns of Puri and Bhubaneswar and the great Sun Temple at Konark. (c) three (d) make a convenient (e) compact little triangle.

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BSF CAMP CHAKUR DISTRICT LATUR MAHARASHTRA 413513
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|------------------|---------------|-------------|----------------|
| (a) (i) lies | (ii) situated | (iii) was | (iv) falls |
| (b) (i) It | (ii) Its | (iii) That | (iv) The |
| (c) (i) Those | (ii) These | (iii) The | (iv) They |
| (d) (i) sights | (ii) scenes | (iii) sites | (iv) scenarios |
| (e) (i) together | (ii) besides | (iii) and | (iv) but |

17. It is neither the size (a)..... the length of life (b) makes man human. The intellect is (c)..... in proportion (d) the growth of the human body. Physically man may (e) to the stature of a giant, yet intellectually he may remain a dwarf.

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|-----------------|--------------|-------------|------------|
| (a) (i) or | (ii) nor | (iii) never | (iv) not |
| (b) (i) this | (ii) whose | (iii) which | (iv) that |
| (c) (i) roughly | (ii) usually | (iii) ever | (iv) never |
| (d) (i) at | (ii) to | (iii) with | (iv) in |
| (e) (i) earn | (ii) attain | (iii) grow | (iv) keep |

18. Mr. Jones (a) one morning (b) the sun had (c)..... It was (d) beautiful morning, so he went (e) the window and looked out.

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|---------------|-----------|--------------|-------------|
| (a) (i) awake | (ii) woke | (iii) waking | (iv) awoked |
| (b) (i) as | (ii) so | (iii) before | (iv) while |
| (c) (i) risen | (ii) rose | (iii) rising | (iv) arisen |
| (d) (i) so | (ii) an | (iii) the | (iv) a |
| (e) (i) to | (ii) on | (iii) off | (iv) at |

19. Human Civilization (a) a consequence of man's ability to organize (b) range of sounds he can (c) into a highly efficient system of communication, (d) animals are content with the production (e) sounds as a reflex of certain stimuli to signal certain basis emotions.

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|-------------------|-------------------|---------------------|--------------|
| (a) (i) is | (ii) are | (iii) were | (iv) am |
| (b) (i) a | (ii) the | (iii) an | (iv) this |
| (c) (i) producing | (ii) has produced | (iii) are producing | (iv) produce |
| (d) (i) wherein | (ii) who | (iii) whereas | (iv) when |
| (e) (i) in | (ii) to | (iii) of | (iv) for |

20. Dear Natasha,

I came to know from Times Pen Pal Corner that you wish to (a) a pen friend from Orissa. I wonder (b) you could accept me as your friend. I am fifteen years old and (c) my stuides in class IX, Kendriya Vidyalaya. After my school education, I (d) like to join IISM. Now let me tell you about our family. There are six members in our family. Besides my grandparents, father (e) mother, I have a younger brother, too.

Please write about yourself.

Waiting for your reply.

Your Pen Pal,
Aishwarya

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|-----------------------|-----------------|----------------------|----------------|
| (a) (i) have | (ii) has | (iii) be | (iv) had |
| (b) (i) that | (ii) if | (iii) as | (iv) while |
| (c) (i) had continued | (ii) continuing | (iii) have continued | (iv) continued |
| (d) (i) would | (ii) will | (iii) should | (iv) could |
| (e) (i) as | (ii) and | (iii) but | (iv) since |

ANSWERS

Cloze (Gap Filling)

- Ex. 1. (a) (iv) understands (b) (i) of (c) (iii) where
 (d) (i) be taken (e) (iii) the

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|--|-----------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Ex. 2. (a) (i) in
(d) (iv) finds | (b) (ii) is
(e) (iii) catching | (c) (iv) while |
| Ex. 3. (a) (iv) too
(d) (iv) by | (b) (ii) on
(e) (iii) what | (c) (i) with |
| Ex. 4. (a) (i) would
(d) (ii) heavy | (b) (ii) from
(e) (i) with | (c) (i) her |
| Ex. 5. (a) (ii) will
(d) (iii) that | (b) (ii) good
(e) (ii) many | (c) (i) of |
| Ex. 6. (a) (i) know
(d) (i) explain | (b) (iii) and
(e) (iv) off | (c) (ii) named |
| Ex. 7. (a) (ii) present
(d) (iv) could | (b) (ii) goads
(e) (iii) take | (c) (ii) seen |
| Ex. 8. (a) (i) that
(d) (i) but | (b) (iv) us
(e) (ii) make | (c) (ii) the |
| Ex. 9. (a) (ii) such
(d) (iii) of | (b) (i) a
(e) (ii) improves | (c) (iii) has |
| Ex. 10. (a) (i) with
(d) (ii) are | (b) (iii) found
(e) (ii) with | (c) (iv) of |
| Ex. 11. (a) (iii) has
(d) (iii) is having | (b) (ii) between
(e) (i) their | (c) (iv) This |
| Ex. 12. (a) (iii) effective
(d) (i) useful | (b) (iv) promise
(e) (ii) who | (c) (iv) into |
| Ex. 13. (a) (ii) rate
(d) (i) identify | (b) (i) leads
(e) (iv) prevent | (c) (iii) organizations |
| Ex. 14. (a) (iii) was
(d) (i) that | (b) (iv) of
(e) (iii) an | (c) (ii) with |
| Ex. 15. (a) (iii) for
(d) (iv) for | (b) (i) wishes
(e) (iii) of | (c) (ii) by |
| Ex. 16. (a) (i) lies
(d) (iii) sites | (b) (ii) Its
(e) (iii) and | (c) (ii) These |
| Ex. 17. (a) (ii) nor
(d) (ii) to | (b) (iii) which
(e) (iii) grow | (c) (iv) never |
| Ex. 18. (a) (ii) woke
(d) (iv) a | (b) (iii) before
(e) (i) to | (c) (i) risen |
| Ex. 19. (a) (i) is
(d) (iii) whereas | (b) (ii) the
(e) (iii) of | (c) (iv) produce |
| Ex. 20. (a) (i) have
(d) (i) would | (b) (ii) if
(e) (ii) and | (c) (iv) continuing |

TYPE II : OMISSIONS & ERRORS

INTRODUCTION

There are two types of editing — omission of words and correcting errors. The student **should carefully** read the passage and spot the omission or error. Then he should think of the proper word — **a determiner or a preposition, a conjunction, or some form of the verb.**

(i) Editing (Error Correction)

SOLVED EXAMPLES

1. The following paragraph has not been edited. There is an error in each line. Write the error as well as the correction as shown in the example. Do any four. [1 × 4 = 4 marks]

In the prisoner's room a candle is
burning dimly. A prisoner himself
sat by the table. Only him back,
the hair by his head, and his
hands are visible from outside
through any window.

Error	Correction
e.g. is	<u>was</u>
(a)	
(b)	
(c)	
(d)	
(e)	

2. The following paragraph has not been edited. There is an error in each line. Write the incorrect word and the correction in your answer sheet as given below against the correct blank number. Remember to underline the word that you have supplied. [1 × 4 = 4 marks]

In Himalayas, the desert is turning green.
Climate change in a Indian region of
Ladakh has shrunk glaciers or has made rainfall
and temperature unpredictable. Water has
needed to irrigating the fields.
Farmers may requiring aid from the government.

Incorrect	Correct
e.g. the	<u>a</u>
(a)	
(b)	
(c)	
(d)	
(e)	

3. The following passages have not been edited. There is one error in each line. Write the incorrect word and the correction in your answer sheet against the correct blank number. The first one has been done as an example.

Finally, one day, Sunita ran out in patience.
Enough was enough. She decide to confront
Suruchi. She asked her why she was been nasty
to her. She had done nothing to offend you. She
knew the confrontation will mean the end of their
relationship

Incorrect	Correct
(a)	
(b)	
(c)	
(d)	
(e)	

4. Early to bed and early to rise make a crow healthy,
wealthy and wise. They say its true for humans too.
I am not so sure. I am always up by the crack of the
don, often the first crow to
break the silent of the night.

Incorrect	Correct
(a)	
(b)	
(c)	
(d)	
(e)	

[2013—D3C9LXL]

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|---|---|--|
| <p>5. Competition is here for stay. You will always find people <u>which</u> are smart, more hard working, more knowledgeable or just smooth talkers. These go on all through your life. I deliberately choose a field in which I thought I was good.</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> <p>(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)</p> | <p>Correct</p> <p>.....
.....
.....
.....
.....</p> |
| <p>6. A ballot comes to us in the Itallian word Balolta for a little ball and pebble. Italian citizens once voted with casting a small pebble or ball into one of the several boxes. Ballots today is still widely used to voting during elections.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[2014—MH5H7K]</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> <p>(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)</p> | <p>Correct</p> <p>.....
.....
.....
.....
.....</p> |
| <p>7. The next morning she was taken ill. It has mild fever. The doctor told us it would go and my grandmother thought different. She told us her end was near. She lay peacefully in bed. Even before we can suspect, her lips stopped moving. The grandmother perhaps have premonition of her death</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[2014—66VSUK2]</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> <p>(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)</p> | <p>Correct</p> <p>.....
.....
.....
.....
.....</p> |
| <p>8. Madhubani painting are one of the many traditional Indian art forms. It is as well know as Mithila or Godhna paintings. This are developed by Mithila or Madhubani district of Bihar or then spread to villages around Madhubani. Madhubani paintings is popular all over India.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[2014—A4F8KN2]</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> <p>(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)</p> | <p>Correct</p> <p>.....
.....
.....
.....
.....</p> |
| <p>9. The Louvre is the world largest and old museum. It is located along the banks of the Seine River by Paris, France. Also called the Grand Louvre, it is the world's most visiting museum It attracted tourists from all over the world.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[2014—BYJVQDE]</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> <p>(a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)</p> | <p>Correct</p> <p>.....
.....
.....
.....
.....</p> |
| <p>10. Dolphins and killer whale have learned elaborate routine to entertain aquarium audiences. They are thought by men to being even more scientifically intelligent then men. In scientific experiments they had showed great skill for distinguishing between objects.</p> <p style="text-align: right;">[2014—CMOUDN8]</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> <p>(a)

(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)</p> | <p>Correct</p> <p>.....

.....
.....
.....</p> |

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|---|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| <p>11. Due to shortage off land especially in India, most of the discard plastics is either buried or burned. Some countries uses the solid waste for landfilling. Producing energy by use plastic as fuel is also practised.</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> | <p>Correct</p> |
| | <p>(a)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(b)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(c)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(d)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(e)</p> | <p>.....</p> |

[2014— DAVSHEM]

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| <p>12. Many children spend more of their time watch TV rather then being active. There were two main reasons for that strange habit.</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> | <p>Correct</p> |
| | <p>(a)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(b)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(c)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(d)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(e)</p> | <p>.....</p> |

[2014—EC2QP1-101]

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| <p>13. The Titanic ship sets out on its maiden voyage down the Atlantic Ocean, with around 2000 passengers or crew members in board from Southamton, England to New York it collided in a massive iceberg late in the evening on 14 April and sank in the Atlantic</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> | <p>Correct</p> |
| | <p>(a)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(b)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(c)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(d)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(e)</p> | <p>.....</p> |

[2014—LM7TWKE]

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| <p>14. This is a heart-warming image of an aunt held her nephew as she setting on the front porch during summer nights telling him stories. The love and security that the elderly women provides the child is contrasted with stories she narrates from suffering. Nothing attracts a child more than a story.</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> | <p>Correct</p> |
| | <p>(a)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(b)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(c)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(d)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(e)</p> | <p>.....</p> |

[2014—UKDOD74]

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| <p>15. There are 29 caves in Ajanta who are all dedicated to Lord Buddha. This caves were accidentally discovered in a British Army officer while on the hunting expedition on 1819. Ajanta caves were excavated in horse shaped rock surface.</p> | <p>Incorrect</p> | <p>Correct</p> |
| | <p>(a)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(b)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(c)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(d)</p> | <p>.....</p> |
| | <p>(e)</p> | <p>.....</p> |

(ii) Omission

1. In the passages given below, one word has been omitted. Write the missing word along with the word that comes before and the word that comes after it in your answer sheet against the correct blank number. Ensure that the word that forms your answer is underlined.

"My mother-in-law was married fourteen became a widow at thirty-five and died at age

e.g. married **at** fourteen
 (a)

- of ninety", says Bollamma. "There not a streak of grey in her head. It was perhaps she was in touch with plants. She was always close nature. In her time milk came from cows, not bottles. (b)
(c)
(d)
(e)
2. Marie stunned by the blow, and for days together she was overpowered grief. She seemed to lost all interest in life. After some months fascination of her laboratory and her work began return gradually. (a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)
3. Twenty years ago, kids in school never even heard the internet. The internet is a vast resource for types of information. It is like a giant bulletin board that the whole world uses! But anyone can put anything the internet, you have to be careful. (a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)
4. The neem tree is native to India and is found all over country. It is a highly medicinal plant leaves, flowers, bark and oil been widely used as home remedies right ancient times. The neem twig makes excellent tooth-brush. (a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)
5. Many people have grown up in multi-child families think that single child family a very fortunate one. They mention such benefits lack of competition parental love in such families. (a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)
6. Let us assume that average student changes the refill his ball point once a month means 12 refills a year. No student uses same pen all through the year as it breaks easily, can easily misplaced or lost. (a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)
7. If we assume a student buys a new ball point three months. It comes four plastic ball point pens every year. It means that student buys twelve ball points year. (a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)
8. There was a rich man who lived in palace. There also lived nearby poor man in a hut. He survived on crumbs of food given others. But he remained cheerful never complained. Once it happened that the poor man had nothing to eat for a long while. (a)
(b)
(c)
(d)
(e)

he went down the rail yards to
get work loading coal. He
laboured day in the noise and
earned a few pence.

(d)

(e)

ANSWERS

(i) Editing

- | | | |
|--|--|---|
| <p>Ex. 1. (a) A <u>The</u>
(d) are <u>were</u></p> | <p>(b) him <u>his</u>
(e) any <u>the</u></p> | <p>(c) by <u>on</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 2. (a) a <u>the</u>
(d) irrigating <u>irrigate</u></p> | <p>(b) or <u>and</u>
(e) requiring <u>require</u></p> | <p>(c) has <u>is</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 3. (a) in <u>of</u>
(d) you <u>her</u></p> | <p>(b) decide <u>decided</u>
(e) will <u>would</u></p> | <p>(c) was <u>had</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 4. (a) make <u>makes</u>
(d) don <u>dawn</u></p> | <p>(b) its <u>it is</u>
(e) silent <u>silence</u></p> | <p>(c) so <u>that</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 5. (a) for <u>to</u>
(d) your <u>their</u></p> | <p>(b) which <u>who</u>
(e) choose <u>chose</u></p> | <p>(c) or <u>and</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 6. (a) in <u>from</u>
(d) is <u>are</u></p> | <p>(b) for <u>from</u>
(e) voting <u>vote</u></p> | <p>(c) with <u>by</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 7. (a) has <u>was</u>
(d) can <u>could</u></p> | <p>(b) and <u>but</u>
(e) have <u>had</u></p> | <p>(c) different <u>differently</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 8. (a) are <u>is</u>
(d) or <u>and</u></p> | <p>(b) know <u>known</u>
(e) is <u>are</u></p> | <p>(c) This <u>They</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 9. (a) world <u>world's</u>
(d) visiting <u>visited</u></p> | <p>(b) old <u>oldest</u>
(e) attracted <u>attracts</u></p> | <p>(c) by <u>in</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 10. (a) whale <u>whales</u>
(d) showed <u>shown</u></p> | <p>(b) to <u>as</u>
(e) for <u>in</u></p> | <p>(c) then <u>than</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 11. (a) off <u>of</u>
(d) uses <u>use</u></p> | <p>(b) discard <u>discarded</u>
(e) use <u>used</u></p> | <p>(c) is <u>are</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 12. (a) more <u>most</u>
(d) were <u>are</u></p> | <p>(b) watch <u>watching</u>
(e) that <u>this</u></p> | <p>(c) then <u>than</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 13. (a) sets <u>set</u>
(d) in <u>on</u></p> | <p>(b) down <u>in</u>
(e) in <u>on</u></p> | <p>(c) or <u>and</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 14. (a) held <u>holding</u>
(d) is <u>are</u></p> | <p>(b) setting <u>sat</u>
(e) from <u>of</u></p> | <p>(c) women <u>woman</u></p> |
| <p>Ex. 15. (a) who <u>that</u>
(d) the <u>an</u></p> | <p>(b) This <u>These</u>
(e) on <u>in</u></p> | <p>(c) in <u>by</u></p> |

(ii) Omission

- | | | |
|--|---|--------------------------------|
| Ex. 1. (a) at <u>the</u> age
(d) close <u>to</u> nature | (b) There <u>was</u> not
(e) not <u>from</u> bottles | (c) perhaps <u>because</u> she |
| Ex. 2. (a) Marie <u>was</u> stunned
(d) months <u>the</u> fascination | (b) overpowered <u>by</u> grief
(e) began <u>to</u> return | (c) to <u>have</u> lost |
| Ex. 3. (a) school <u>had</u> never
(d) But <u>as</u> everyone | (b) heard <u>about</u> the
(e) anything <u>on</u> the | (c) for <u>all</u> types |
| Ex. 4. (a) over <u>the</u> country
(d) right <u>since</u> ancient | (b) plant <u>whose</u> leaves
(e) makes <u>an</u> excellent | (c) oil <u>have</u> been |
| Ex. 5. (a) people <u>who</u> have
(d) benefits <u>as</u> lack | (b) that <u>a</u> single
(e) competition <u>for</u> parental | (c) family <u>is</u> a |
| Ex. 6. (a) that <u>an</u> average
(d) uses <u>the</u> same | (b) refill <u>of</u> his
(e) easily <u>be</u> misplaced | (c) month. <u>It</u> means |
| Ex. 7. (a) assume <u>that</u> a
(d) that <u>a</u> student | (b) point <u>every</u> three
(e) points <u>every</u> year | (c) comes <u>to</u> four |
| Ex. 8. (a) in <u>a</u> palace
(d) cheerful <u>and</u> never | (b) nearby <u>a</u> poor
(e) it <u>so</u> happened | (c) given <u>by</u> others |
| Ex. 9. (a) had <u>an</u> aversion
(d) took <u>me</u> to | (b) was <u>in</u> it
(e) in <u>the</u> surf | (c) three <u>or</u> four |
| Ex. 10. (a) when <u>a</u> thorn
(d) tube <u>is</u> taken | (b) tube. <u>The</u> puncture
(e) dipped <u>in</u> a | (c) to <u>be</u> repaired |
| Ex. 11. (a) population <u>has</u> now
(d) Bhutan <u>is</u> not | (b) total <u>of</u> 380
(e) included <u>as</u> a | (c) complete <u>in</u> areas |
| Ex. 12. (a) God <u>for</u> the
(d) scientist <u>and</u> philosopher | (b) men <u>gave</u> a
(e) known <u>to</u> be | (c) explantion <u>for</u> this |
| Ex. 13. (a) Mahal <u>was</u> built
(d) hailed <u>from</u> Shiraz | (b) of <u>his</u> wife
(e) beauty <u>of</u> the | (c) and <u>was</u> completed |
| Ex. 14. (a) dam <u>at</u> nine
(d) there <u>were</u> several | (b) stopped <u>before</u> the
(e) water <u>was</u> flowing | (c) near <u>the</u> dam |
| Ex. 15. (a) in <u>a</u> house
(d) down <u>to</u> the | (b) get <u>up</u> . But
(e) laboured <u>during</u> day | (c) so <u>when</u> morning |

TYPE III : SENTENCE REORDERING

Arrange any four of the following word clusters to make meaningful sentences :

1. **Example :** 1. best / my / is / seema / friend

Ans. Seema is my best friend.

2. cause/life and property / to / often / eqarthquakes / great damage

Ans. Earthquakes often cause great damage to life and property.

Rearrange the following words/phrases to form meaningful sentences.

- (a) work and play / things / different / parents see / as two
 - (b) is a / of time / they / waste / think / that playing
 - (c) important / games / studies / are as / as
 - (d) a student / to both / proper / should / attention / pay
 - (e) can / life / only /succeed / he / in / then
2. (a) enters / millions tons / the / every year / of / ocean / plastic
- (b) are / waters / sightings / junk-filled / of / common
- (c) population / middle-class / increasing / is / coastlines / along
- (d) trash / increase / has led / waste management / lack / of / in / to
- (e) close / like / others / helping / my / friends
3. (a) in / danger / development / plants and birds / human / are/ great / from
- (b) of human development / they / are already / bearing the brunt
- (c) radiation from / the latest enemy / Wi-fi networks/ may be
- (d) from / wireless router / dying leaves / trees / planted near / suffer
- (e) an adverse effect / Wi-fi-radiation / the human body / have / may also / on
4. (a) a slave / a / his desires / is always / to / discontented man
- (b) enemy / he/ acts as / his own
- (c) his position / not care / prestige / he / or/ does / for
- (d) desires / wants / satisfaction / he / only / his / the / of
- (e) desires / lead / excessive / irrational / and / frustration / to
5. (a) around / it is / 96 countries / cultivated in / the world
- (b) in Africa / about 5000 years / grown / ago / it was / first
- (c) say that / at the / it was grown / some researchers / same time / in India
- (d) the travellers / across a desert / it was / when they / used by / travelled
- (e) usefulness / beyond / its / is / doubt / any
6. (a) a systematic use of violence / as / it / is defined / fear / to create
- (b) are / economic deprivation / its main causes / and social injustice
- (c) in loss of / results / it/ and lives / assets
- (d) significance / ensure / that terrorism / must / we / loses / its
- (e) in / terrorism / all forms / bad / is /and / dangerous
7. (a) dark /can / they / or / be found / in / places / kitchens
- (b) they / and / gardens / cellars / live / in
- (c) even / can / homes / scorpions / new / buildings / be / for
- (d) young scorpions / to where / born / stay close / they were
- (e) bite / when / in / scorpions / only / danger
8. (a) they / tie them / with / real teeth / their / used to
- (b) dentures / made / later / full sets / centuries / were / of
- (c) food / false teeth / first / the / to / were made / chew
- (d) were merely / beauty / later / these / teeth / aid to / an
- (e) seemed / this / a strange / to / practice / be

9. (a) causing / we / damage / irreparable / are / an / it / to
 (b) our / is / pollution / citizens / cities / air/ and / their / choking
 (c) possibility / entire / of / due / to / states / global / flooding / warming / is / a / chilling
 (d) are / for/ our / we / leaving / generations / nothing / future
 (e) should / best /do / we / our / check / global / warming / to
10. (a) an active process / it is / each person / that / make it / happen / chooses to
 (b) concentration / active / demand / listening
 (c) meaning / and understanding / for / the listener / searches
 (d) not repeatable / oral / is / remember / communication / that
 (e) cannot / you / interrupt / speaker / again the / and again
11. (a) plenty / environment / adjust to the / time to / drink / and / of fluids / Take
 (b) whatever / wolf down / is / don't / available
 (c) used to / keep / bland / you / diet / if / your / are not / of / food / spicy
 (d) water / eat / try to / drink / food / and / healthy / boiled
 (e) closely / food / are / health / related / and
12. (a) fibrous covering / its / in a / outer / is / hard shell / enclosed
 (b) the tender coconut / highly / the water / in / nutritious / is
 (c) the heat / it helps / to / of the body / keep down
 (d) it / the thirst / being / quenches / a delicious drink / on summer days
 (e) do / drink / water / regularly / in / coconut / summer
13. (a) to record / and deeds / his thoughts / it enables man
 (b) writing tools / before a real pen / a great many / was first made / however, there were
 (c) to scratch records / for instance / early man / and pictures / on cave walls / used pointed stones
 (d) he even dipped / or the blood / of an animal / and used it / his finger / in plant juices as / pens
 (e) these practices / all / seemed / weird / to / these days / be
14. (a) work harder / kids / thought / than / they ever / they could / they make
 (b) make / and / question / them / teachers / criticise
 (c) responsibility / take / them / for / their actions / they also / make
 (d) you are today / your teachers / thank / what / for
 (e) hold / teachers / a position / in / of/ society / great responsibility
15. (a) are anxious / about the prospect / most people / of dental surgery
 (b) numerous / the reasons / for this fear / are
 (c) relate the problem / many people / in childhood / to a bad experience
 (d) the fear / a phobia / sometimes / becomes
 (e) should / overcome / try / we / to / about / our fears / dentistry
16. (a) Michael's / to make him / spared / no effort / foster parents / happy
 (b) him / of / as / spoke / their / own / they
 (c) frightful / one / letter / arrived a / morning
 (d) pneumonia / was/ with / down / Michael
 (e) did / know / not / parents / his / to / what / do
17. (a) feelings / the day / born / our / were / we/ to / attempted / express / we
 (b) words / we/ developed / definite / into / the sounds /made

- (c) thoughts / sounds / representing / these / symbols / were / our
(d) learned / we / some / difficulty / with / read / to
(e) was / it / not / learn / easy / to write / to / well / as / for us
18. (a) rises in the / Western Himalayas / and flows / the river / into Bangladesh
(b) is the most / river basin / heavily populated / in the world / the Ganges basin
(c) is among / most polluted rivers / the Ganga / the top five / in the world
(d) but also/ human beings / not only / threatens / the pollution / the amphibians
(e) clearing / this sacred / of / is / importance / river / the / of great
19. (a) a headache / are several / there / reasons for
(b) emotional and / mental factors / physical / are a few / anxiety and tension.
(c) a signal of / can be / an underlying / sometimes / headache / disease.
(d) yoga therapy / more than / medicines / suits any need.
(e) a comprehensive mode / yoga is / and the mind / of culturing the body.
20. (a) without / time / any stop / on / flows
(b) things / this is why / changing / always / are
(c) change / in fact / law of nature / the / is
(d) thoughts / are / age to age / and / changing / ideas / from / man's
(e) must / accept / the / in time / change / one

ANSWERS

- Ex. 1. (a) Parents see work and play as two different things.
(b) They think that playing is a waste of time.
(c) Games are as important as studies.
(d) A student should pay proper attention to both.
(e) Only then can he succeed in life.
- Ex. 2. (a) Millions tons of plastic enters the ocean every year.
(b) Sightings of junk filled water are common.
(c) Middle class population is increasing along coastlines.
(d) Lack of waste management has led to increase in trash.
(e) My close friends like helping others.
- Ex. 3. (a) Plants and birds are in great danger from human development.
(b) They are already bearing the brunt of human development.
(c) Radiation from Wi-fi networks may be the latest enemy.
(d) Trees planted near wireless router suffer from drying leaves.
(e) Wi-fi radiation may also have an adverse effect on the human body.
- Ex. 4. (a) A discontented man is always a slave to his desires.
(b) He acts as his own enemy.
(c) He does not care for his position or prestige.
(d) He wants only the satisfaction of his desires.
(e) Excessive and irrational desires lead to frustration.

- Ex. 5.** (a) It is cultivated in 96 countries around the world.
(b) It was first grown in Africa about 5000 years ago.
(c) Some researchers say that it was grown in India at the same time.
(d) It was used by the travellers when they travelled across a desert.
(e) Its usefulness is beyond any doubt.
- Ex. 6.** (a) It is defined as a systematic use of violence to create fear.
(b) Its main causes are economic deprivation and social injustice.
(c) It results in loss of assets and lives.
(d) We must ensure that terrorism loses its significance.
(e) Terrorism in all forms is bad and dangerous.
- Ex. 7.** (a) They can be found in kitchens or in dark places.
(b) They live in gardens and cellars.
(c) Even new buildings can be homes for scorpions.
(d) Young scorpions stay close to where they were born.
(e) Scorpions bite only when in danger.
- Ex. 8.** (a) They used to tie them with their real teeth.
(b) Centuries later, full sets of dentures were made.
(c) The first false teeth were made to chew food.
(d) Later, these teeth were merely an aid to beauty.
(e) This seemed to be a strange practice.
- Ex. 9.** (a) We are causing an irreparable damage to it.
(b) Air pollution is choking our cities and their citizens.
(c) Flooding of entire states due to global warming is a chilling possibility.
(d) We are leaving nothing for our future generations.
(e) We should do our best to check global warming.
- Ex. 10.** (a) It is an active process that each person chooses to make it happen.
(b) Active listening demands concentration.
(c) The listener searches for meaning and understanding.
(d) Remember that oral communication is not repeatable.
(e) You cannot interrupt the speaker again and again.
- Ex. 11.** (a) Take time to adjust to the environment and drink plenty of fluids.
(b) Don't wolf down whatever is available.
(c) If you are not used to spicy food keep your diet bland.
(d) Try to eat healthy food and drink boiled water.
(e) Food and health are closely related.
- Ex. 12.** (a) Its outer hard shell is enclosed in a fibrous covering.
(b) The water in the tender coconut is highly nutritious.
(c) It helps to keep down the heat of the body.
(d) Being a delicious drink, it quenches the thirst on summer days.
(e) Do drink coconut water regularly in summer.

- Ex. 13.** (a) It enables man to record his thoughts and deeds.
(b) However, there were a great many writing tools before a real pen was first made.
(c) For instance early man used pointed stones to scratch records and pictures on wall.
(d) He even dipped his finger in plant juices or the blood of an animal and used it as pen.
(e) All these practices seemed to be weird these days.
- Ex. 14.** (a) They make kids work harder than they ever thought they could.
(b) Teachers make them question and criticise.
(c) They also make them take responsibility for their actions.
(d) Thank your teachers for what you are today.
(e) Teachers hold a position of great responsibility in society.
- Ex. 15.** (a) Most people are anxious about the prospect of dental surgery.
(b) The reasons for this fear are numerous.
(c) Many people relate the problem to a bad experience in childhood.
(d) Sometimes the fear becomes a phobia.
(e) We should try to overcome our fears about dentistry.
- Ex. 16.** (a) Michael's foster parents spared no effort to make him happy.
(b) They spoke of him as their own.
(c) One morning a frightful letter arrived.
(d) Michael was down with pneumonia.
(e) His parents did not know what to do.
- Ex. 17.** (a) The day we were born we attempted to express our feelings.
(b) The sounds we made developed into definite words.
(c) These sounds were symbols representing our thoughts.
(d) With some difficulty we learned to read.
(e) It was not easy for us to learn to write as well.
- Ex. 18.** (a) The river rises in the Western Himalayas and flows into Bangladesh.
(b) The Ganges basin is the most heavily populated river basin in the world.
(c) The Ganga is among the top five most polluted rivers in the world.
(d) The pollution threatens not only the amphibians but also human beings.
(e) The cleaning of this sacred river is of great importance.
- Ex. 19.** (a) There are several reasons for a headache.
(b) Physical, emotional and mental factors, anxiety and tension are a few.
(c) Sometimes, headache can be a signal of an underlying disease.
(d) More than medicines, yoga therapy suits any need.
(e) Yoga is a comprehensive mode of culturing the body and the mind.
- Ex. 20.** (a) Time flows on without any stop.
(b) This is why things are always changing.
(c) In fact, change is the law of nature.
(d) Man's thoughts and ideas are changing from age to age.
(e) One must accept the challenge in time.

TYPE IV : TRANSFORMATION OF SENTENCES

Set-I

1. Given below is a set of instructions to be followed by a person suffering from influenza. Complete the paragraph that follows. Write the answers in your answer sheet against the correct blank number.

- (a) Avoid milk and milk products.
- (b) Make a decoction of about ten mint leaves in a cup of water.
- (c) Add a teaspoon of honey before drinking it at bedtime.
- (d) Keep a cut onion by the side of the bed to inhale.
- (e) Take a salad prepared from radish twice a day.

Milk and milk products are (a) A decoction of about ten mint leaves in a cup of water (b) A teaspoon of honey (c) before it is (d) at bed time. A cut onion is kept by the side of the bed to (e) A salad prepared from radish (f) twice a day.

2. Given below are some instructions. Use them to complete the paragraphs that follow. Write the correct answers in your answer sheet against the correct blank number. Do not copy the whole sentence.

- (a) Cut a small piece of paper for the top of your bookmarks.
- (b) Decorate the paper with markers, stickers, etc.
- (c) Glue your picture to the top of the stick, you can make two pictures. One for each side of the stick.
- (d) Wait for the glue to dry and now you have a bookmark. (You have already made one.)

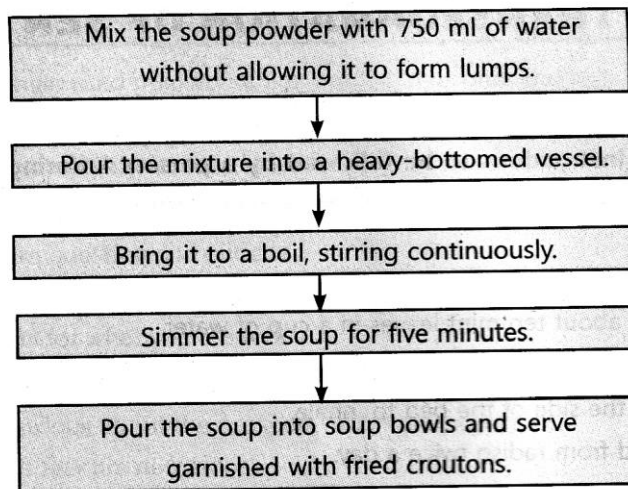
A small piece of paper (a) and then (b) stickers. Two pictures (c) and (d) to each side of the stick. Then we wait (e)

3. Preeti was asked how to make Garlic Toast. Complete the paragraph that follows :

- (a) Take about 8 flakes of garlic.
- (b) Clean them well.
- (c) Grind to a fine paste.
- (d) Take 2 tea spoons of butter.
- (e) Mix butter and garlic paste.
- (f) Spread evenly on two slices of bread.
- (g) Toast in an oven-toaster for 3 minutes. Serve hot.

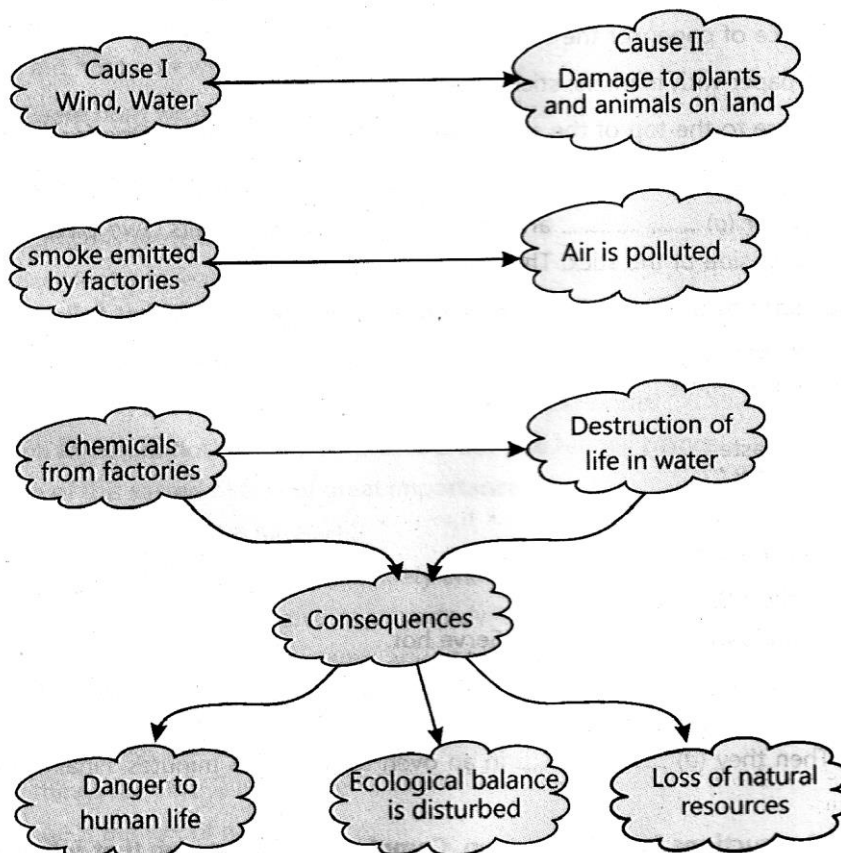
About 8 flakes of garlic (a) Then they (b) well. Thereafter they (c) to make a fine paste. Then 2 tea spoons of butter are taken, mixed with garlic paste and spread evenly on two slices of bread. Then they (d) in an oven toaster for 3 minutes. Finally, they (e) hot.

4. Given below are instructions for making soup. Complete the paragraph that follows. Write the answer in your answer sheet. Do not copy the whole sentence.



The packet is opened and the contents (a) with 750 ml of water, without allowing it to form lumps. The mixture (b) into a heavy-bottomed vessel. It (c) continuously and (d) to a boil. Then the soup is allowed to simmer on a slow flame for five minutes. Finally before the soup (e) into soup bowls it is garnished with fried croutons.

5. Read the diagram given below. Complete the following paragraph describing the effects of environmental pollution. Write the answer in your answer sheet against the correct blank numbers.



When environment (a) it means pollution of wind and water. As a consequence thereof various factories emit smoke which in water (b) plants. Also various chemicals from factories (c) life when they mix with it. Consequently environmental pollution endangers human life. Nature's ecological balance (d) which (e) loss of natural resources.

- 6. Given below are instructions to wrap a gift. Use these to complete the paragraph that follows. Write correct answers in your answer sheet against the correct blank numbers. Do not copy the whole sentences.**

- (a) Place the gift in a cardboard box.
- (b) Spread the gift wrapper on an even surface.
- (c) Keep the box with the gift at the centre.
- (d) Wrap it carefully from all sides.
- (e) Use gum to stick the ends of the wrapper.

First the gift (a) in a cardboard box. The gift wrapper is then (b) The box with the gift is (c) The box is then carefully (d) The ends of the wrapper (e)

- 7. Given below are instructions for making Pasta Paneer Masala. Complete the following paragraph which describes how Pasta Paneer Masala is made. The first one has been done as an example.**

- (a) Boil 6 cups of water in a large pot.
- (b) Add pasta to the boiling water. Cook for 8-10 minutes.
- (c) Drain water from the pasta.
- (d) In a separate frying pan, fry jeera seeds, onion, garlic, garam masala and chilli powder in vegetable oil.
- (e) Add tomatoes and fry for ten minutes.
- (f) Remove from heat. Add cooked pasta, 1 tablesspoon salt and butter to the tomato/onion mixture.
- (g) Stir for 2 minutes and then sprinkle with coriander leaves. Serve hot.

Six cups of water is boiled in a large pot. Pasta (a) and cooked for 8-10 minutes. Then water (b) In a separate frying pan (c) in vegetable oil. Tomatoes are added and (d) Then it is removed from heat and (e) to the tomato/onion mixture. The mixture is stirred for 2 minutes and then sprinkled with coriander leaves and served hot.

- 8. Read the following instructions carefully and use them to complete the following paragraph. Write the correct answers in your answer sheet against the correct blank number. Do not copy the whole sentences.**

Conducting an Experiment

- (a) Take a hard rubber rod, a glass rod, a silk thread, a flannel, and a silk cloth.
- (b) Rub the rubber rod with the flannel to electrify it.
- (c) Suspend it by the silk thread.
- (d) Rub the glass rod with the silk cloth to electrify it.
- (e) Bring the glass rod near the rubber rod.
- (f) The glass rod attracts the rubber rod.

A hard rubber rod, a glass rod, a silk thread, a flannel and a silk cloth (a) Then the rubber rod (b) with the flannel to electrify it. Then it (c) by the silk thread. The glass rod (d) with the silk cloth to electrify it. The glass rod (e) then, near the rubber rod. The rubber rod is attracted by the glass rod, proving that unlike charges attract each other.

Set-II

Look at the newspaper items below. Using the information in the headlines, complete the news stories that follow. Write the answers in your answer sheet. Do not copy the whole sentence.

1. (a) Golden Frogs married off

A pair of golden frogs in West Bengal in order to please rain gods.

(b) Girdawari to be completed soon

The assessment of the damage caused to the crops due to rain and hailstorms in the recent past within two or three days.

(c) Five arrested for gambling

The police five persons on the charge of on Tuesday.

(d) Migrants resent registration

The move of the police to migrant labourers by the general secretary of the Hind Kisan Panchayat.

(e) We are consumed by consumption

Too much business activity by the developed nations our environment.

2. (a) Congress workers arrested, Protestes to be staged

Patiala : 10 active Congress workers by the Vigilance Bureau on the charge of corruption. Protests by the Party workers tomorrow.

(b) Largest discovery of dinosaur eggs

Florida. More than 100 eggs of dinosaur It to be the largest discovery of such eggs.

(c) New Jalandhar Bus Stand to open

Jalandhar. New Jalandhar Bus Stand for public by the Punjab Transport Minister on next Monday.

(d) Tatas launch poor man's car

'Nano' called the poor man's car by the Tatas yesterday.

(e) India humbles Pak in cricket

Indian Cricket team Pak in the One Day International match.

3. (a) Ban on woman stereotype ads

The National Commission for women said it (a) on television advertisements "stereotyping the role of women".

(b) Bikers shoot dead property dealer

Two bike borne assailants (a) a property dealer near Bawana in Rohini, around 11:30 pm on Sunday.

(c) U.S. To Probe PAK role in Kabul Blast

President Bush said US Afganistan's charge that Pakistan in the blast on the Indian Embassy.

(d) New Governor to take charge

Gen J. J. Singh as the governor of Arunachal Pradesh next week.

(e) 2 Jawans killed in landslide

Two BSF Jawans in the recent landslide due to rains.

4. (a) Bangalore panics as fuel outlets run dry :

..... on Thursday leading to scuffles, long queues, postponed travel plans and hard bargaining with autorickshaw drivers.

- (b) **U.S. Banks receive threatening letters :**
 FBI. At least Five Chase branches in Colorado and Oklahoma on Monday.
- (c) **Methanol drink turns fatal for two :**
 Reported consumption of for two lorry cleaners from Tamil Nadu.
- (d) **Hospital for cancer patients inaugurated :**
 The much needed hospital for cancer patients by the chief Minister of Karnataka yesterday.
- (e) **New Health Scheme launched**
 The Prime Minister has the New Health Scheme for all citizens.
5. (a) **Delhi to set up centre in Bangalore**
 Bangalore-Delhi Automotive Systems, the US based provider of transportation and mobile electronics components and system technology a software technical centre in Bangalore.
- (b) **Satyam Computer to sell 5% share**
 Software company Satyam Computer Services Ltd of its equity capital or \$50 million worth shares.
- (c) **Antony's policy restrain paying off**
 Kerala opposition leader's refusal to cross swords with fellow Congress Party member K Karunakaran off.
- (d) **US rocket launch delayed**
 Cape Canaveral. Trouble with a tracking station of cockheed Martin's Atlas, the First US satellite launcher to be powered by a Russian Rocket engine.
- (e) **Panic as water flows into Tangri river**
 The villagers are under the grip of panic as the the Tangri river into their houses.
6. (a) **City radiation claims first victim**
 Rajender, who..... to radioactive material in Mayapuri scrap market earlier this month died of multi-organ failure.
- (b) **Room boy held for stealing MP's phones**
 A twenty-four-year-old room boy for allegedly stealing two cellphones from the accommodation of a Rajya Sabha MP from Assam.
- (c) **DDA's Renovation From Next Month**
 DDA colonies' buildings will finally get a paint job and their facades starting next month.
- (d) **Minors offered money for contract killing**
 Two minors aged 16 and 14 revealed that they the contract money to kill their friend.
- (e) **Cop shot dead in J & K.**
 A police constable by unidentified men.
7. (a) **Hunt for Osama's sons**
 U.S. and Pakistan for Osama's sons and his deputy Ayman Al-Zawarhi.
- (b) **Donald Retires**
 South African pace bowler Allan Donald announced before the one-day International Cricket on Saturday.
- (c) **Waqar apologises, refuses to quit**
 Pakistan Captain Waqar Younis his apology on Monday for the country's defeat but said he had no intention to quit.

(d) Sania placed in quarantine

Indian Tennis player Sania Mirza in quarantine at the Mumbai airport on her return from Nigeria.

(e) Pak violates ceasefire in Poonch.

Pakistan troops have once again ceasefire in Poonch.

8. (a) India flattened by Kangaroos in 5th ODI

India (i) by the mighty Australian team in the 5th ODI at Vadodra yesterday.

(b) Another Killer 'Blueline' crush 7 People

7 people (ii) by one of the notorious 'Blueline' buses on a busy Delhi road.

(c) Women rescue child, reward announced

Two women who (iii) a drowning child (iv) rewarded in a public function.

(d) Ban on smoking

Smoking all public places.

(e) Idols immersed in river

The ten day Durga Puja came to an end with the idols in river.

9. (a) Three killed in collision

Three passengers travelling in a car died with a truck.

(b) Old buildings to be demolished

Mumbai. All old, unsafe buildings soon, according to the Mayor.

(c) Two died in Terrorist attack near Ajmer Dargah

Two people in a terrorist attack near Ajmer Dargah, according to a recent report.

(d) Finance Minister Arun Jetly announces for middle class in the budget.

Concessions for Middle class in the budget. by Arun Jetley in the budget.

(e) Local artists exhibits an display

Exhibits were by local artists for two days.

10. (a) 5 Dead in fireworks unit blaze

Five women and 23 persons injured in a blaze in fireworks factory in Anupankulam village near Sivakasi on Saturday afternoon.

(b) CBI case against cardiologist

New Delhi : A case of criminal conspiracy a cardiologist of a reputed hospital here by the Central Bureau of Investigation for taking commission from suppliers of surgical and medical equipment.

(c) 2 minute silence, tribals light candles

Car Nicobar/Port Blair December 26 : As the clock struck 6.29 a.m. on Monday, a two-minute at the Air Force base in Car Nicobar. Elsewhere, the Nicobarese tribals commemorate the first anniversary of Tsunami.

(d) CBSE Counselling Helpline on DD

A CBSE panel the students appearing in Class X and XII compartments for an hour each on June 14 & 15 on Doordarshan.

(e) Child labour Act passed

The Parliament of India the act banning the children below 14 to do any type of labour.

Set-III

1. Read the following conversation and complete the paragraph. Write the answers in your answer sheet against the correct blank numbers. Do not copy the whole sentence.

Mamta : Do you want tea or coffee ?

Kanta : Thanks. Only a glass of water will do.

Mamta : Then have some cold drink.

Kanta : No, I don't like soft drinks. They are unhealthy.

Mamta : So you have become health-conscious.

Mamta asked Kanta (a) Kanta thanked her, saying (b) Mamta asked (c) Kanta refused, saying (d) , as. (e)

2. Read the following conversation and complete the paragraph. Write the answers in your answer sheet against the correct blank numbers. Do not copy the whole sentence.

Arun : Where are you going ?

Hari : I am going to Mumbai.

Arun : Do you know whether the train is on time ?

Hari : It is to arrive at 10 p.m.

Arun : I hope it is on time.

Arun asked Hari (a) Hari answered that (b) Arun enquired if he knew (c) Hari said (d) Arun said (e)

3. Read the dialogue given below and complete the passage. Write the correct answers in the answer sheet against the correct blank number.

Amar : When are you going to market ?

Mandip : I'm not going anywhere.

Amar : Then let us go to see a movie.

Mandip : Which one would you like to see ?

Amar : Some old movie.

Mandip : No theatre is showing any old movie.

Amar asked Mandip when he was going to market. Mandip replied (a) Amar suggested (b) Mandip enquired (c) Amar wanted (d) Mandip informed him that (e)

4. Read the dialogue given below and complete the passage. Write the correct answers in the answer sheet against the correct blank number.

Teacher : Why are you late ?

Sandip : Sir, my father is seriously ill.

Teacher : I'm sorry. What is he suffering from ?

Sandip : Some heart problem.

Teacher : Then you should be with him. Take care of him.

Sandip : Thank you, sir. I'll go home after the class.

The teacher asked Sandip why he was late. Sandip told him (a) The teacher felt sorry and asked (b) Sandip said he was (c) The teacher advised him to (d) and (e) Sandip thanked him and said that he was going after the class.

5. Read the following dialogues and complete the paragraphs. Write the answers in your answer sheet against the correct blank numbers.

Attendant : A person wants to see you, sir.

Principal : Did you ask him his name ?

Attendant : Sorry I didn't. I shall go and ask him.

Principal : Yes, and let me know soon who he is.

The attendant respectfully told the Principal (a) The Principal wanted to know (b)

The attendant (c) and (d) The Principal (e)

6. Ritu : Hello Reena ! Do you know that the school trip to Mussoorie has been cancelled ?

Reena : No, I didn't know that. Why has the trip been cancelled ?

Ritu : Our school Principal is a little worried about our safety.

Reena : Why is she worried ?

Ritu : It has been raining heavily during the past four weeks. Our Principal feels that a landslide could occur in that area.

Ritu met Reena and asked her (a) cancelled. Reena replied (b) She asked Ritu

(c) Ritu told her that (d) Reena asked her why she was worried. Ritu told her

(e) during the past four weeks and their principal felt that a landslide could occur in that area.

7. Raj : Our school is celebrating its annual day tomorrow.

Sujay : Who is your Chief Guest ?

Raj : Our Chief Guest is the honourable President himself.

Sujay : That is quite incredible.

Raj : But its' true.

Raj told Sujay (a) Sujay wanted to (b) replied that (c) Sujay was surprised and commented (d) But Raj added that (e)

8. Ravi : Where were you yesterday evening ?

Vinay : There is an exhibition of rare paintings at the Art Gallery. I had gone there.

Ravi : How well are you prepared for the entrance exam next week ?

Vinay : I have been preparing for the whole week.

Ravi asked Vinay where he (a) evening. Vinay replied that (b) and (c) Ravi wanted to know (d) for the entrance exam next week. Vinay explained that he (e)

9. Rajat : Pal, give me your phone number.

Pal : It is in my father's name. Look it up in the directory.

Rajat : What is your father's name ?

Pal : It is also in the directory.

Rajat asked Pal (a) Pal told (b) and (c) the directory. Rajat asked (d) Pal replied (e)

10. Seema : Are you going to attend Deepti's marriage ?

Preeti : I have an interview tomorrow. So I'll not be able to go.

Seema : The function is at 12 o'clock.

Preeti : Then, may be I can come after the interview.

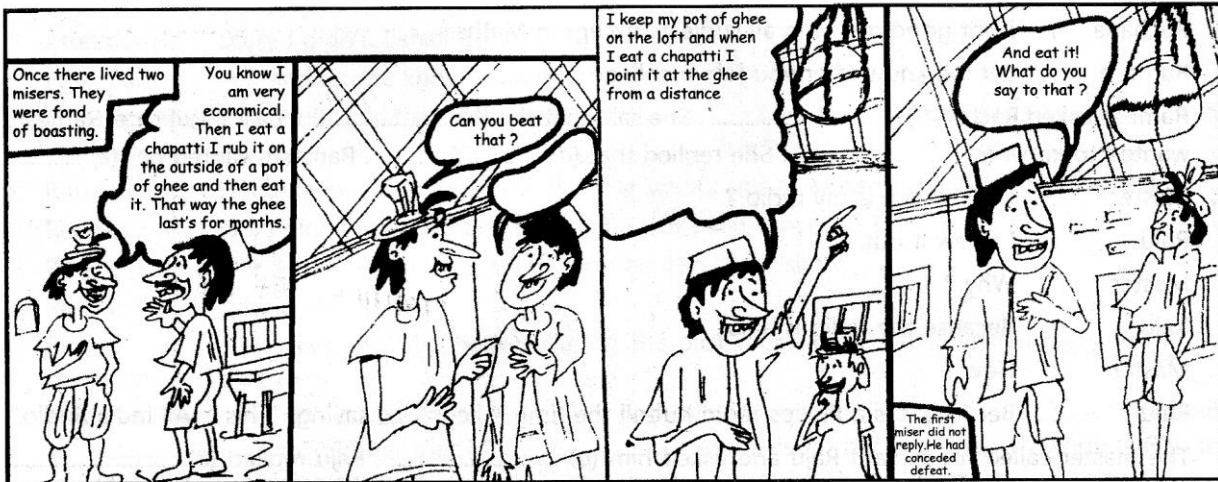
Seema : That is a good idea.

Seema asked Preeti whether (a) Deepti's marriage. Preeti replied that (b) so she would not be able to go. Seema said that (c) Preeti hoped that she (d) which Seema (e)

11. Ramesh : Where are you going ?
Rachana : I am going to school to collect my pass certificate.
Ramesh : How much did you score ?
Rachana : I got good marks in all subjects except in Maths.
Ramesh : Let me know after you join a college.
Ramesh asked Rachana (a) She said that she (b) pass certificate. Ramesh, then wanted to know (c) She replied that (d) Ramesh wanted her (e)
12. Master : Raju, where is my radio ?
Raju : I threw it out.
Master : Why ?
Raju : Because the radio is a liar.
Master : How ?
Raju : Because it is a Philips radio but all the time it keeps on saying, "This is All India Radio."
The master called his servant Raju and asked him (a) Raju replied (b) The master was shocked and asked (c) Raju said that (d) The master was just surprised and asked how it was. Raju explained that it was a Philips radio but all the time (e)
13. Rahul : Do you know that David was hit by a two-wheeler yesterday ?
Varun : Oh no! When did it happen ?
Rahul : He was hit by a scooter on his way back from school.
Varun : Is he badly injured. ?
Rahul : He is not seriously hurt. But it is doubtful whether he will be able to participate in the inter-school competition next week.
Rahul asked Varun if he knew that (a) Varun was shocked and wanted to know (b) Rahul replied (c) Varun enquired (d) Rahul replied that though he was not seriously hurt (e) to participate in the inter-school competition next week.
14. Lovish : Can I have a wrist watch, mamma ?
Mother : You already have a wrist watch.
Lovish : It is too old and is not working well.
Mother : O.K. I will get you one on your birthday.
Lovish asked his mother (a) The mother told him that (b) Lovish explained (c) and (d) The mother promised that (e) on his birthday.
15. Lady Receptionist : Can I help you, sir ?
Gentleman : I want a single room in the hotel.
Receptionist : Have you made an advance booking ?
Gentleman : No
Receptionist : Sorry sir, the hotel is fully booked up at this time of the year.
The receptionist at the counter of a hotel humbly asked the gentleman(a) The gentleman said that (b) The receptionist enquired (c) The gentleman told her that (d) The receptionist very politely expressed her inability and said (e) of the year.

Set-IV

1. Read the comic strips given below and complete the passages that follow.



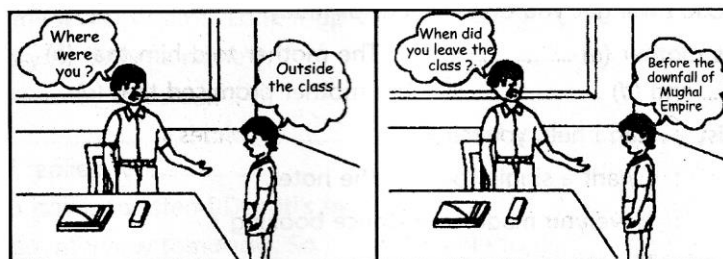
Once there lived two misers. They were fond of boasting. One miser boasted that he (a) and added it saying that (b) and asked the other (c) The other accepted the challenge and said that (d) and (e) The first miser did not reply. He accepted his defeat.

2.



The weighing machine told pig that (a) as light as a feather and further added (b) he (c) talking about the world's heaviest feather, (d) a fat disgusting pig. Pig thought that (e) a work on leaving the room faster.

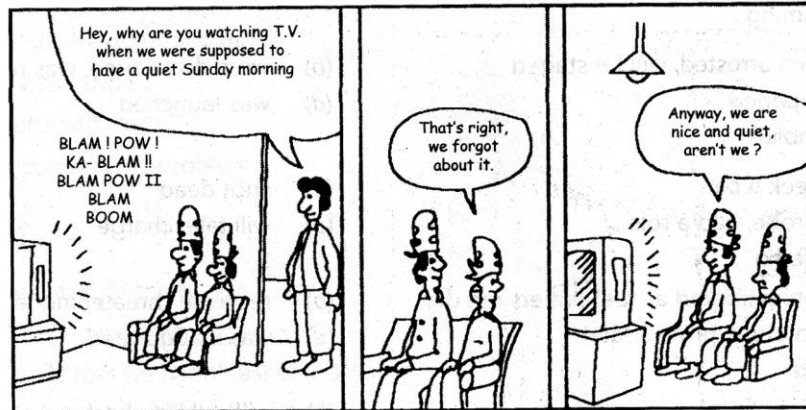
3.



History teacher : Where were you ?
Srinivas : Outside the class, sir.
History teacher : When did you leave the classroom ?
Srinivas : Just before the downfall of the Mughal Empire.
History teacher : How silly !

The history teacher asked Srinivas (a) Srinivas told him respectfully that (b) The history teacher asked him when (c) the classroom. Srinivas replied that (d) the downfall of the Mughal Empire. The history teacher exclaimed that (e)

4.



Mr. Jude asked his children (a) supposed to have a quiet Sunday morning. Jack said (b) and added that (c) and Dick commented (d) and asked (e)

ANSWERS

Set-I

- | | | |
|---|---|-------------------------------|
| Ex. 1. (a) to be avoided
(d) drunk | (b) is made
(e) be inhaled | (c) is added
(f) is taken. |
| Ex. 2. (a) is cut
(d) stuck | (b) is decorated with
(e) for the glue to dry | (c) are made |
| Ex. 3. (a) are taken
(d) are toasted | (b) are cleaned
(e) are served | (c) are ground |
| Ex. 4. (a) are mixed
(d) brought | (b) is poured
(e) is poured | (c) is stirred |
| Ex. 5. (a) is polluted
(d) is disturbed | (b) damages
(e) causes | (c) destroy |
| Ex. 6. (a) is placed
(c) kept at the centre
(e) are stuck by using gum. | (b) spread on an even surface
(d) wrapped from all sides | |
| Ex. 7. (a) is added to the boiling water
(b) is drained from the pasta.
(c) jeera seeds, onion, garlic, garam masala and chilli powder are fried
(d) fried for ten minutes.
(e) one tablespoon salt and butter are added. | | |
| Ex. 8. (a) are taken
(c) is suspended
(e) is brought | (b) is rubbed
(d) is rubbed | |

Set-II

- | | |
|---|---|
| Ex. 1. (a) were married
(c) arrested, gambling
(e) is consuming | (b) will be completed
(d) to register, was resented |
| Ex. 2. (a) have been arrested, will be staged
(c) will be opened
(e) has humbled | (b) were discovered, was reported
(d) was launched |
| Ex. 3. (a) would seek a ban
(c) would probe, had a role
(e) were killed | (b) shot dead
(d) will take charge |
| Ex. 4. (a) Bangalore panicked as fuel outlets ran dry
(c) methanol drink proved fatal
(e) launched | (b) received threatening letters
(d) was inaugurated |
| Ex. 5. (a) will set up
(c) is paying
(e) flows | (b) will sell 5% share
(d) delayed launch |
| Ex. 6. (a) had been exposed
(c) will be renovated
(e) was shot dead | (b) was caught
(d) had been offered |
| Ex. 7. (a) are hunting
(c) tendered
(e) violated | (b) his retirement
(d) was placed |
| Ex. 8. (a) was flattened
(c) rescued, will be
(e) being immersed | (b) were crushed
(d) has been banned in |
| Ex. 9. (a) due to collision
(c) were killed
(e) displayed | (b) will be demolished
(d) were announced |
| Ex. 10. (a) were burnt
(c) silence was observed, lighted candles to
(e) has passed. | (b) was registered against
(d) was started for |

Set-III

- Ex. 1.** (a) if she wanted tea or coffee
(b) that only a glass of water would do
(c) her to have some cold drink
(d) she didn't like soft drinks
(e) they are unhealthy
- Ex. 2.** (a) where he was going
(b) he was going to Mumbai
(c) whether the train was on time
(d) that it is to arrive at 10 p.m
(e) that he hoped it comes on time

- Ex. 3.** (a) that he was not going anywhere
(b) that they should go to see a movie
(c) which one he would like to see
(d) to see some old movie
(e) no theatre was showing any old movie
- Ex. 4.** (a) that his father was seriously ill
(b) what he was suffering from
(c) suffering from some heart problem
(d) be with him
(e) take care of him
- Ex. 5.** (a) that a person wanted to see him
(b) if he had asked him his name
(c) apologetically said that he hadn't asked his name
(d) added that he would go and ask him
(e) said that he should let him know soon who he was
- Ex. 6.** (a) if she knew that the school trip to Mussoorie had been
(b) that she didn't know that
(c) why the trip had been cancelled
(d) their school Principal was a little worried about their safety
(e) that it had been raining heavily
- Ex. 7.** (a) that their school was celebrating its annual day the next day
(b) know who their Chief Guest was
(c) their Chief Guest was the honourable President himself
(d) that was quite incredible
(e) it was true
- Ex. 8.** (a) had been the previous
(b) there was an exhibition of rare paintings at the Art Gallrey
(c) he had gone there
(d) how well prepared he was
(e) had been preparing for the whole week
- Ex. 9.** (a) to give him his phone number
(b) him it was in his father's name
(c) advised him to look that up in
(d) Pal what his father's name was
(e) that was also in the directory
- Ex. 10.** (a) she was going to attend
(b) she had an interview the next day
(c) the function was at 12 o'clock
(d) might be able to come after the interview
(e) thought was a good idea

- Ex. 11. (a) where she was going
(b) she was going to collect her
(c) how much she had scored
(d) she got good marks in all subjects except in Maths
(e) to let him know after she joined a college
- Ex. 12. (a) where his radio was
(b) that he had thrown it out
(c) him why he had done so
(d) the radio was a liar
(e) it kept on saying that it was All India Radio
- Ex. 13. (a) David had been hit by a two-wheeler the previous day
(b) When it happened
(c) that he had been hit by a scooter on his way back from school
(d) if he was badly injured.
(e) It was doubtful if he would be able
- Ex. 14. (a) if he could have a wrist watch
(b) he already had a wrist watch
(c) that it was too old
(d) was not working well
(e) she would get him one
- Ex. 15. (a) if she could help him
(b) he wanted a single room in the hotel
(c) if he had made an advance booking
(d) he had no advance booking
(e) that the hotel was fully booked up at that time

Set-IV

- Ex. 1. (a) was very economical
(b) when he ate a chapatti he rubbed it on the outside of a pot of ghee and then ate it
(c) whether he could beat him in his miserliness
(d) he kept his pot of ghee on the loft
(e) when he ate a chapati he pointed it at the ghee from a distance
- Ex. 2. (a) he was (b) that of course
(c) was (d) called him
(e) he had got
- Ex. 3. (a) where he had been (b) he had been outside the class
(c) he had left the classroom (d) he had left just before
(e) it was very silly of him
- Ex. 4. (a) why they were watching TV when they were
(b) that's right
(c) they had forgotten about it
(d) that they were nice and quiet
(e) whether they were not well behaved

